



**Desired Effects**

|                             |      |                              |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|-----|
| Collective teacher efficacy | 1.57 | Classroom discussion         | .82 |
| Self-reported grades        | 1.33 | Teacher clarity              | .75 |
| Response to intervention    | 1.29 | Feedback                     | .70 |
| Piagetian programs          | 1.28 | Direct instructions          | .60 |
| Teacher credibility         | .90  | Formative teacher evaluation | .48 |

**Typical Teacher Effects**

|                      |     |                         |     |
|----------------------|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| Classroom management | .35 | Homework                | .29 |
| Ability grouping     | .30 | Mainstreaming/inclusion | .27 |
| Teaching test taking | .30 | Class size              | .21 |

**Developmental Effects**

|                    |     |                  |     |
|--------------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| Co-/team teaching  | .19 | Mentoring        | .12 |
| Web-based learning | .18 | Background music | .10 |
| One-on-one laptops | .16 | Humor            | .04 |

**Reverse Effects**

|                  |      |                        |      |
|------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Summer vacations | -.02 | Suspension/expelling   | -.20 |
| Lack of sleep    | -.05 | Moving Between Schools | -.34 |
| Retention        | -.32 | Boredom                | -.49 |